

**Inequality in the Effects of Primary School Closures due to the Covid-19 Pandemic –  
Evidence from the Netherlands**

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I declare that I held the position of national coordinator of the Netherlands Cohort Study on Education up until December 2021, and was responsible for the data collected for this study as part of a national project, initiated by the Dutch Research Council (NWO).

I declare that I have no other relevant material or financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper and that there was no other party that had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.