

Title: "Judging Judge Fixed Effects"

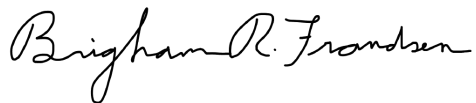
The author acknowledges generous research support from the College of Family, Home, and Social Sciences of Brigham Young University.

The author declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

The data is provided by the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) and the New York State Office of Court Administration (OCA). DCJS and OCA reviewed the paper prior to circulation for factual errors, misinterpretations of DCJS policies and procedures, and to ensure that confidential data were not disclosed.

The research was determined to be exempt by Brigham Young University's Institutional Review Board for Human Subjects.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Brigham R. Frandsen". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with a large initial 'B' and a distinct 'R'.