

## **Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form**

February 12, 2022

Lee Fleming declares that he has no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in the paper “Isolating personal knowledge spillovers: co-inventor deaths and spatial citation differentials.”

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Lee Fleming". The signature is written in a cursive style, with the first name "Lee" and the last name "Fleming" clearly legible.

Lee Fleming