

Is There Too Little Antitrust Enforcement in the US Hospital Sector?

Zack Cooper

1. We received financial support for this project from Arnold Ventures.
2. I have not received significant financial support, summing to at least \$10,000 in the last three years, in the form of consultant fees, retainers, grants and the like, from parties interested in this work. I have received data without a fee for other work from a large national insurer and from a firm analyzing publicly accessible price transparency data.
3. I have no paid or unpaid positions of relevant for-profit or non-profit organizations.
4. The Health Care Cost Institute had a right to review this paper for confidentiality. We had no obligation to integrate feedback from HCCI or its data contributors into our manuscript.
5. This project was deemed exempt by the Yale Social Science IRB.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Zack Cooper', with a large, stylized flourish at the end.

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