



BROWN UNIVERSITY  
PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND 02912

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Disclosure Statement for

“Standardized Test Scores and Academic Performance at Ivy-Plus Colleges”

I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper. None of my outside activities and financial considerations have any direct interest in the topic of this paper. Neither the funders of this work – the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, the Chan-Zuckerberg Initiative, the JPB Foundation, and the Overdeck Foundation – nor any of my paid or unpaid affiliations place any formal restrictions on my published work. The Institutional Review Board (IRB) at Brown University determined that this research did not meet the regulatory definition of human subjects research.

Sincerely,

John N. Friedman