



**Caroline Le Pennec**  
HEC Montréal,  
Department of Applied Economics  
Email: [caroline.le-pennec@hec.ca](mailto:caroline.le-pennec@hec.ca)  
+1 (510) 374-8717

August 3, 2023

Dear Editor,

Please find below my disclosures for the paper “Keep your Enemies Closer: Strategic Platform Adjustments during U.S. and French Elections,” submitted to *The American Review*.

I have no relevant financial interests that relate to the research described in this paper.

Please do not hesitate to contact me should you require any further information

Sincerely,

Caroline Le Pennec

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a series of loops and a long horizontal stroke, representing the name Caroline Le Pennec.