

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Long-term and lasting impacts of personal initiative training on entrepreneurial success

David McKenzie

This article received funding from the Innovations for Poverty Action SME Initiative, and from the World Bank through the Entrepreneurship for Development initiative and the infoDev multi-donor trust fund. The World Bank does not have an IRB, but instead has a Personal Data Privacy Protocol which governs the collection and use of survey data collected for this study.

I am employed by the World Bank Group, and the training programs evaluated in this study were delivered as part of a World Bank loan to the Government of Togo. The Togo country office of the World Bank had the right to be notified of the contents of the paper prior to its circulation, but the authors retained full intellectual freedom to conduct and publish this research.

I have not received significant consultant fees from any interested party, do not hold any positions as officer, director, or board member of any relevant organizations, and have no other potential conflicts of interest to disclose.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'David McKenzie', with a stylized flourish at the end.

David McKenzie