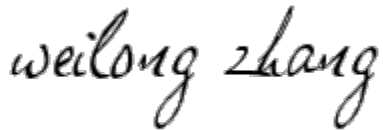


February 2, 2026

I have no relevant or material financial interests that relate to the research described in the paper "How Universal Preschool Shapes Boys' and Girls' Outcomes in Poor and Better-Off Households: Evidence from Mexico."

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "weilong zhang". The script is cursive and lowercase.

Weilong Zhang