

I disclose that I have no financial interests that are connected in any way to this paper. I have received financial support from the Taubman Center for State and Local Government and the Rappaport Institute for Greater Boston (both of which I have served as director of) and the International Growth Centre (IGC).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'E. Glaeser', with a stylized, cursive script.

Edward Glaeser