## **Digital Subscription License**

American Economic Association



This license applies to journals published online by the American Economic Association (AEA). The AEA's online journals and their content are AEA copyrighted or are made available under license and are subject to all applicable copyright, database protection, and other rights of copyright owners and publishers under the laws of the USA and other countries. Authorized Users shall claim no ownership by reason of their use of or access to the journals.

Authorized users are permitted online access to all journals published by the American Economic Association from 1999 forward as long as their subscription is valid. When the subscription expires, perpetual online access is available via Portico, an online preservation and archiving service, for back issues consistent with the time period of the subscription.

Authorized Users are employees, faculty, staff, and students who are officially affiliated with the subscribing institution, and other users who have paid for access through the pay-per-view facility. Public access may also be provided from designated terminals within the subscribing institution's IP range. Authorized Users may include persons affiliated with remote sites or campuses of the subscribing institution within a six-mile radius or other affiliated sites specifically approved by the AEA.

The subscribing institution is responsible for updating its IP address and proxy server details within that IP address in order that its Authorized Users may have access to the AEA journals it subscribes to and will use its best efforts to prevent unauthorized use, including making all reasonable efforts to inform Authorized Users of these guidelines.

Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of the AEA journals for personal or classroom use is granted without fee, provided that copies are not distributed for profit or direct commercial advantage and that copies show the notice of copyright on the first page or initial screen of a display along with the full citation, including the name(s) of the author(s). Copyrights for components of this work owned by others than the AEA must be honored. Abstracting with credit is permitted. The author has the right to republish, post on servers, redistribute to lists, and use any component of this work in other works. For others to do so requires prior specific permission and/or a fee. Permissions may be requested from the American Economic Association headquarters office.

Authorized Users may not alter, recompile, resell, redistribute, publish, re-publish, or systematically download the journal content or any part thereof without explicit permission from the copyright holder. Authorized Users may not operate a bureau service or print-for-fee service for distribution to unauthorized users.

American Economic Association Headquarters 2014 Broadway, Suite 305 Nashville, TN 37203 USA (615) 322-2595 phone info@aeaweb.org https://www.aeaweb.org