



**USC** University of  
Southern California

March 11, 2019

To Whom it May Concern:

This statement affirms that I have no financial interests that may be potentially impacted by the findings in this paper.

Funding for this project was provided by the National Institute of Justice through the Graduate Research Fellowship Program in the Social and Behavioral Sciences (2016-R2-CX-0022) and the National Science Foundation through the Law & Social Sciences Fellowship (1628126). I began this project while a graduate student, and received funding from National Science Foundation's Graduate Research Fellowship. None of these sources had any influence on the paper's content. Aside from these sources, I have not received any significant financial support from interested parties who may have a financial, ideological, or political stake related to the article.

I maintain no positions in any organization whose policy positions, goals, or financial interests relate to the article.

IRB approval was obtained for this project from Northwestern University (IRB # STU00202214). An IAA agreement between USC and Northwestern University extended this approval to USC.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Jeffrey Weaver".

Jeffrey Weaver  
Assistant Professor of Economics  
University of Southern California  
jbweaver@usc.edu

March 11, 2019

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Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'S. Norris', with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

Samuel Norris  
Assistant Professor of Economics  
University of Chicago, Harris School of Public Policy

March 11, 2019

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Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Matt Pecenco". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Matthew Pecenco  
Graduate Student  
University of California, Berkeley  
pecenco@berkeley.edu